

# **THERMOSTATIC MIXING VALVES**



# What is a Thermostatic Mixing Valve?

A **thermostatic mixing valve** is a valve that precisely blends hot and cold water to a pre-set, consistent, and safe temperature even if water pressure or flow fluctuates.

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## Why Use a Thermostatic Mixing Valve?

#### Thermostatic mixing valves provide optimal water storage and delivery temperatures



# Image: Check Module Piston Piston MIXED OUTLET Temperature Image: Check Module Piston Mixed outlet Image: Check Module Piston Image: Check Module Image: Check Module

### 🎯 Safety:

- Prevent scalding by maintaining a safe water temperature.
- Allow water to be stored at high temperatures (140°F) to kill Legionella bacteria, which can cause Legionnaire's disease, a severe form of pneumonia.

### Energy Efficiency:

- Increase the capacity and energy efficiency of a domestic hot water system.
- Allow the heat pump component of a hybrid system to do more of the heating instead of the electric resistance that engages when domestic hot water storage is low. Heat pumps are up to four times more efficient than electric resistance, so this method reduces the energy consumption of the system.

# How to Select a Thermostatic Mixing Valve

#### Step 1: Selection

After meeting the manufacturer's recommendations, select the appropriate type of thermostatic mixing valve that meets the project's budget and needs.



**Mechanical thermostatic mixing valves** have an internal device that expands or contracts with heat to regulate flow through the valve. Mechanical thermostatic mixing valves require manual adjustments and calibration during installation to deliver temperatures at 120°F or less.



**Electronic thermostatic mixing valves** have digital temperature sensors that communicate with the controller to regulate flow through the valve. Electronic thermostatic mixing valves offer precise control, easier adjustment for installers or homeowners, and do not require calibration during installation.

#### Step 2: Sizing

Size the thermostatic mixing valve to manage the home's domestic hot water system flow rate. Select a thermostatic mixing valve with an appropriate flow rate based on the faucets, showers, and other end uses in the home. To meet all code requirements, ensure the selected thermostatic mixing valve complies with ASSE 1017 plumbing guidelines.

#### Sample Pricing:\*

Туре	Electronic Valve	Mechanical Valve	Balancing Valve**
S Cost	\$500-\$2,500	\$60-\$300	\$60-\$200
Certification	ASSE 1017	ASSE 1017	ASSE 1070

\*Pricing based on information provided by manufacturers and may vary depending on the model selected. \*\*Not a Thermostatic Mixing Valve

# Installation and Maintenance

Install thermostatic mixing valves at the hot water outlet of the domestic hot water storage tank. Plumb cold water directly into the valve so the thermostatic mixing valve can balance the temperature of the delivered domestic hot water. This reduces the scalding hazard of the domestic hot water system.

Smaller, point-of-use, balancing valves installed at faucets and showerheads can provide final temperature control throughout the home. Supplemental check-valves can also prevent crossflow of hot and cold water through the valve. **Be sure to install and adjust the valve to comply with local codes and ordinances.** Follow manufacturer provided installation and periodic maintenance instructions specific to the valve.



For more information about the California Electric Homes program, please contact us at:





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The California Electric Homes program is administered by the California Energy Commission. It is authorized by Assembly Bill (AB) 137 (Ting, Chapter 77, Statues of 2021) and the funds were appropriated in the Budget Act of 2021. Incentives are available on a first-come, first-served basis.